PROBATE COURT OF BUTLER COUNTY, OHIO
JOHN M. HOLCOMB, JUDGE

ESTATE OF _____

CASE NO. _____

SUMMARY OF GENERAL RIGHTS OF SURVIVING SPOUSE

[R.C. 2106.02]

To _____ _____
Surviving Spouse Address

_____
City, State, Zip Code

This is a summary of your general rights as surviving spouse under Chapter 2106 of the Revised Code. Many of these rights have specific time limits in which they must be exercised. If you have questions concerning your rights, you should discuss them with an attorney of your choice. The Court cannot advise you.

1. Election to Take Under or Against the Will (R.C. 2106.01 - 2106.08)

If you elect to take against the Will, you are entitled to one-half of the decedent's net estate, unless there are two or more of the decedent's children or their lineal descendants surviving, in which case you are entitled to one-third of the decedent's net estate. You will not be entitled to receive any assets given to you under the Will.

If you elect to take under the Will, you will receive those assets given to you under the Will.

Whichever choice you make, (unless you elect to take under the Will and the Will specifically precludes you from exercising these rights), you will not be barred from your rights to purchase certain assets at the appraised value, to remain in the mansion house (the residence) for one year, to receive an allowance for support, to receive not more than two automobiles (the combined value of which shall not exceed 65,000) and one watercraft and one outboard motor owned by the decedent, and to such other rights as a surviving spouse may be entitled under the law.

Although your election may not affect certain non-probate property, such as joint and survivorship, payable on death, and transfer on death property, it may have an effect on other types of non-probate property, including property held in trust.

Before making your election, you are entitled to file a complaint in this Court asking that the Will be construed.

If you elect to take under the Will, you may do so in writing if you wish, but you may also do so by taking no action.

If you elect to take against the Will, you must do so in person before the Probate Judge or a Magistrate. This election must be exercised within five months from the date of the initial appointment of the administrator or executor of the estate or it is forfeited.

2. Right to Receive Mansion House (R.C.2106.10)

Depending upon the value of the real estate, you may have the right to receive the mansion house (the residence) as part of your inheritance.

3. Right to Place Charge on Real Estate (R.C. 2106.11)

If there is no will and there are insufficient assets to pay the specific monetary share due to the surviving spouse pursuant to R.C. 2106.05, you have the right to place a charge (lien) on any real property included in the probate estate in the amount of the unpaid portion of the specific monetary share.

CASE NO. _____

4. Allowance for Support (R.C. 2106.13)

You may be entitled to an allowance for support. For deaths occurring after March 18, 1999, the amount is $40,000 of probate assets. If there are one or more minor children of the decedent, not the children of the surviving spouse, this Court will apportion the allowance among those children and the surviving spouse.

5. Right to Remain in the Mansion House (R.C. 2106.15)

You have the right to remain in the mansion house (the residence), if it is a probate asset, for a period of one year from the date of death without the payment of rent to the estate. If the mansion house is sold to pay debts during this period of time, you may be entitled to the fair rental value of the mansion house. This election must be exercised within five months from the initial appointment of the administrator or executor or the right is forfeited.

6. Right to Purchase Property (R.C. 2106.16)

You have the right to purchase assets of the probate estate at the appraised values.The application or petition to purchase the assets must be filed within one month of the approval of the inventory or the right is forfeited.

7. Right to Automobiles (R.C. 2106.18)

You may be entitled to receive up to two automobiles, not specifically bequeathed, that would otherwise be included in the probate estate and do not exceed an aggregate value of 65,000. This right may affect the amount you may receive under the allowance for support. This right must be exercised within five months from the initial appointment of the administrator or executor or the right is forfeited.

8. Right to Watercraft and Outboard Motor (R.C. 2106.19)

You may be entitled to receive one watercraft and one outboard motor, not specifically bequeathed, that would otherwise be included in the probate estate. This right must be exercised within five months from the initial appointment of the administrator or executor or the right is forfeited.

9. Right to Reimbursement of Funeral Bill (R.C. 2106.20)

You may be entitled to be reimbursed for the payment of the funeral bill.

10. Right to Challenge Antenuptial or Separation Agreement (R.C.2106.22)

You are entitled to file an action to contest the validity of an antenuptial or separation agreement. This action must be filed within four months after the appointment of the executor or administrator or the right is forfeited.

This is a summary of your general rights. There may be additional rights to which you are entitled.

Ohio Revised Code § 2106.25 states:

Unless otherwise specified by a provision of the Revised Code or this section, a surviving spouse shall exercise all rights under Chapter 2106. of the Revised Code within five months of the initial appointment of an executor or administrator of the estate. It is conclusively presumed that a surviving spouse has waived any right not exercised within that five-month period or within any longer period of time allowed by the court pursuant to this section. Upon the filing of a motion to extend the time for exercising a right under Chapter 2106. of the Revised Code and for good cause shown, the court may allow further time for exercising the right that is the subject of the motion.